EnviroAnalysis

Practical Methods for Environmental Analysis

Edited by Ray Clement and Robert Burk

Proceedings of the *Enviro*Analysis conference, May 13-16, 1996, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.

Polyscience Publications Inc., Morin Heights, Canada

Printed in Canada

Copyright Provisions and Restrictions on Copying:

This Ontario Ministry of the Environment work is protected by Crown copyright (unless otherwise indicated), which is held by the Queen's Printer for Ontario. It may be reproduced for non-commercial purposes if credit is given and Crown copyright is acknowledged.

It may not be reproduced, in all or in part, for any commercial purpose except under a licence from the Queen's Printer for Ontario.

For information on reproducing Government of Ontario works, please contact ServiceOntario Publications at copyright@ontario.ca

The Determination of ¹³⁷ Cs in Venezuelan Vegetation	.49
The Development of Protocols for the Appraisal of Survey and Experimental Events	.53
Actinide Analyses of Low-Level Radioactive Waste Leachates	57
Measurement of the Carbonate Radical in Sunlit Field Waters	61
A Method for the Simultaneous Determination of Both Volatile and Semi-volatile. A HID Contaminants in Water by a Single Solid-phase Microextraction B. Denis Page and Gladys M. Lacroix	65
Isomer Specific Detection of Parent, Methyl-, Hydroxy-, Amino- and Nitro- AMIE Substituted Polycyclic Aromatic Compounds by Means of High-Resolution Low Temperature Luminescence Spectroscopy Igor Kozin, Cees Gooijer, Nel H. Velthorst, Jocelyne Hellou, and Vlado Zitco	. 69
Extraction of Styrene from Polystyrene Using Supercritical CO ₂ and C ₂ H ₄	73
Anomalous Recoveries of Semivolatile Organic Compounds from MM5 Train X HIF Liang K. Tan and Albert J. Liem	77
Mutatox™ Genotoxicity Test Response with Benzo(a)pyrene and Other Polycyclic. A 16 Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) is Determined by the Aqueous Solubility of the Test Compounds Hans J.C. Klamer, Leen A. Villerius, and Antoon Opperhuizen	83
Total Unsaturation of Plasma and Cell Membrane Lipids as a New Biochemical	87
Determination of Phosphinothricin Acetyltransferase in Genetically Transformed	91
Development and Applications of a Multi-bed Adsorbent Cartridge Sampling, AHIH Thermal Desorption/Gas Chromatograph/Mass Spectrometry System for Airborne Volatile Organic Compounds Analysis M. Sage, P. Hubber, O. Ting, R. Luniewski, L. Au, D. Toner, and P. Vang	95

Gas Chromatography/Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometry Analysis of Airborne 207 Benzo[a]pyrene Using ¹³ C-Labelled Benzo[a]pyrene and a Low Resolution Mass Spectrometer - Method Development and Evaluation
L. Au, B. Kanabe, R. Luniewski, L. Nasri, P. Hubber, D. Toner, and P. Yang
Total Oil Analysis Methods: Characterization, Differentiation, and Source-Identification211 of Oils Using GC/MS and GC/FID Zhendi Wang and Merv Fingas
The Application of Ion-Spray Mass Spectrometry for the Detection of AHJF Pesticides in Water J.C. Marr and J.B. King
Analysis of Inorganic and Small Organic Ions in the Environment Using ANJG Capillary Ion Analysis Joseph P. Romano, Jim Krol, Gary J. Fallick, and Mark Benvenuti
Analytical Problems of Environmental Sample Streams and the Role of Capillary AnJH 223 Electrophoresis William C. Brumley, W.H. Matchett, W. Winnik, A.H. Grange, V. Kelliher, T. Moy, and E. La Torre
Application of Capillary Electrophoresis in Atmospheric Aerosol Analysis
Capillary Electrophoresis as Analytical Technique for the Determination of AHJJ Quaternary Ammonium Herbicides M.T. Galceran, M.C. Carneiro, and L. Puignou
Analysis of the Transformation of Nitroaromatic Compounds in Waste Water AHJK by Bacteria Using Micellar Electrokinetic Capillary Chromatography Teresa M. Chow, Brad D. Daniels, and Jianhui Liu
Analysis of Fluoride and Phosphate by Capillary Electrophoresis: From "Simple"
Characterization of Humic Substances Using Capillary Electrophoresis with
Capillary Electrophoresis of Mercury Species with Amperometric Detection for AMJL 243 Environmental Analysis E.P.C. Lai, Sebastian Kowalski and E. Dabek-Zlotorzynska
Migration Behavior and Separation of Trichlorophenols by Capillary Zone Electrophoresis 247 Ching-Erh Lin, Chung-Chuan Hsueh, Wei-Chen Lin and Chia-Chieh Chang

Application of a Performance-Based Analytical Method to Contract Analysis AHKB 303 André Fouquet
Cyclodextrin Modified Capillary Electrophoresis for the Analysis of PolycyclicAHKF Aromatic Hydrocarbons R. Stephen Brown, John H.T. Lueng, Oliver N.J. Szolar, Annamaria Halasz, and Jalal Hawari
Comprehensive Analysis of Organic Compounds in the Sydney Tar Ponds AHKG 309 G.M. Charbonneau and A.J. Britten
Polychlorinated Naphthalenes: Synthesis and Characterization of Specific Congeners319 P. Auger, M. Malaiyandi, and R.H. Wightman
An Inductively Coupled Plasma as a Programmable Reactor Applied to the AHKI 321 Analysis of Environmental Microsamples V. Karanassios
Distributed Classrooms for Distance Training and Re-Training
Technology for Fabrication of Micro-Structures for Environmental Analysis
Performance-Based Methods AHKL 333 L
Environment Canada's Approach to Performance Based Methods
Performance Based Methods: Benefits, Dangers and Implications
A Performance Based Methods System for Environmental Laboratories in Ontario AHKO 355 George Crawford
Laboratory Testing vs Process Control AHKP 361 Joe Furgal
PBMS - A Perspective from the Private Laboratory Sector AHKQ 365 M. Glenys Foster Roberts
Ten Years Experience of Accreditation Over the Performance Based MethodsAHKR369 UFF

A Performance Based Methods System for Environmental Laboratories in Ontario

George Crawford

Ontario Ministry of Environment & Energy, Laboratory services Branch, 125 Resources Road, Etobicoke, ontario, M9P 3V6

Introduction

The Laboratory Services Branch (LSB) of the Ministry of Environment & Energy (MOEE) acts as a provincial resource, providing guiidnace to public and private stakeholders in matters of quality management, methods development and technology transfer. The LSB is a strong proponent for the cooperative development of a formal performance based methods system (PBMS) for application to environmental programs and for use under legislation. The development of a PBMS is seen by LSB as a logical next step in its role as a Reference Centre and in support of its approach to environmental analysis, founded on adherance to sound principles and quality management practices rather than prescriptive methodology. The LSB "principles and practices" approach has been evoloving since the incpetion of the Municipal and Industrial Stategy for Abatement (MISA) program of the 1980's. A PBMS offers an opportunity for the MOEE to strengthen and improve environmental laboratory data quality based upon the ground work and directions laid by MISA as well as the flexibility to laboratories in how their analysis is performed. The LSB is actively involved with stakeholders to develop a concensus on the definition of and approaches to a credible PBMS and to attempt a pilot application of these outcomes within emerging environmental protection guidelines.

A Definition

Specific environmental <u>laboratory data</u> complies with <u>required performance specifications</u>, <u>through application of rugged</u>, <u>high quality methods</u> based upon <u>sound science</u>, accommodating advances in <u>technology and cost effectiveness</u>.

A Performance Based Methods System for Environmental Laboratories in Ontario

George Crawford Laboratory Services Branch

A Definition

 Specific environmental <u>laboratory data</u> complies with required performance specifications, through application of rugged, high quality methods based upon <u>sound science</u>, accommodating advances in technology and cost effectiveness.



....

Vision Statement

- Use the laboratory method of your choice BUT.... be sure it is:
 - » documented
 - » well controlled and assured
 - » able to consistently meet
 - performance criteria
 - customers' quality needs

3

Goal and Objectives

- Build upon MOEE "principles" approach, develop, implement and effectively manage a PBMs for specific environmental programs
 - » establish stakeholder forum
 - » derive consensus approach
 - definitions, characteristics, requirements, issue resolution
 - » develop PBM characteristics/ specifications case study
 - customer, program, DQOs, method content, performance indicators
 - » pilot implementation
 - » review, refine, continue

Today's Situation at MOEE

- MOEE/ LSB Reference Centre
 - » methods, QM practices & protocols
- Aggregate data
 - » MOEE/LSB, NWRI, others
- Regulation review (80 pieces)
 - » performance based regulations
 - » performance based methods
- New guidelines development
 - » site decommissioning
 - » compost

5

How Did We Get Here?

- ◆ Prescriptive ⇒ principles ⇒ PBMS
 - » MISA principles and protocols
 - » customers and DQOs
 - » contracting out and divestment
 - » responsibility of suppliers
 - responsibility/ authority/ shared accountability
 - » technology and cost/ global market
 - » MOEE consultation
 - stakeholder responsibility/ interest/ diversity

0 66344

Next Steps

- Performance criteria
 - » MOEE/ LSB, Stakeholders
 - » ILS, PEP
- Reference Method(s)
 - » MOEE/LSB, Stakeholders
 - » Standard Methods, ASTM, NIST, IUPAC
- Customer Communications
 - » workshops, conferences, EBR registry

Recommendation

- Develop a PBMS application:
 - » stakeholders
 - » inventory ILS/ PEP data, SRMs/ CRMs
 - » model program
- Anticipated outcomes:
 - » method specifications guide
 - -template
 - performance materials/ criteria
 - » experience

0 **9544**

Reality Check

- ◆ Have it your way, BUT......
- Do it right the first time, all the time and always to the customers' expectation
- Apply methods that perform
- A PBMS represents a win/win/win in appropriate application
 - » laboratory customer/ public
 - » regulator
 - » practising laboratory

9

